

# CS 321 Programming Languages

## Introduction

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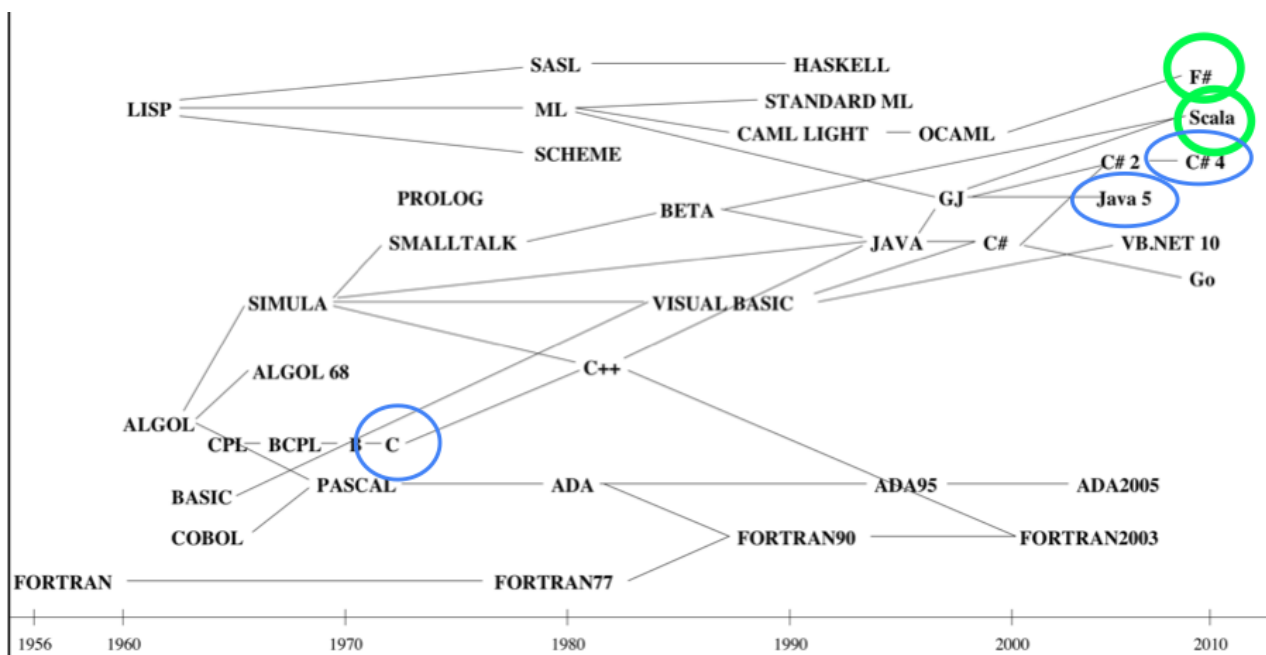
## This course

- ▶ Concepts of programming languages.
  - ▶ To help you have a deeper understanding of the execution model of programming languages.
  - ▶ To help you master your existing knowledge of programming.
  - ▶ To help you learn a new programming language easier.
- ▶ A new programming paradigm: Functional programming (using OCaml).

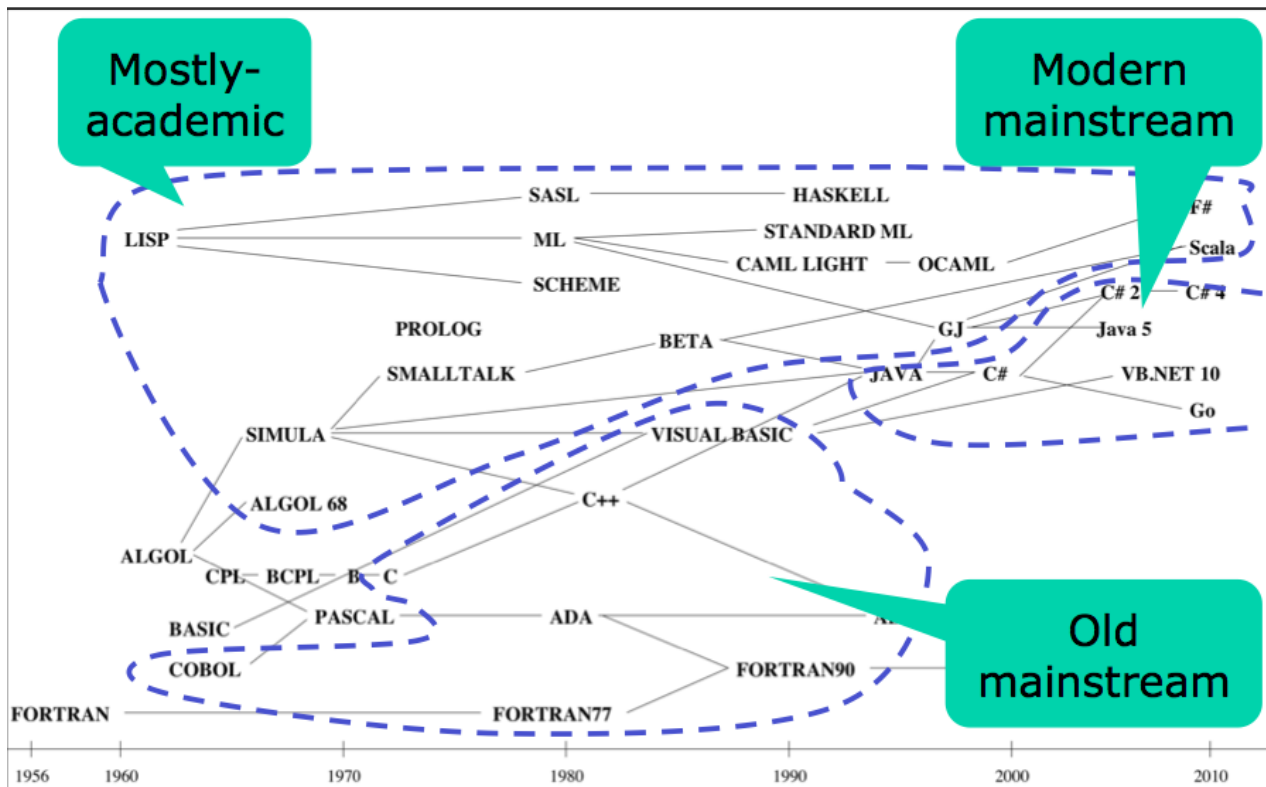
# Why functional programming?

As stated in the preface of our textbook:

- ▶ The ML family of languages is ideal for implementing interpreters and compilers because of
  - ▶ datatypes, pattern matching, strongly typing.This leads to brevity and clarity.
- ▶ You shall be exposed to “different” views in programming to broaden your imagination. (Think outside of OOP)
- ▶ You’ll see the shortcomings of mainstream programming languages (i.e. procedural and OO)
  - ▶ Generics (in ML since 1978), garbage collection (in Lisp since 1960)
- ▶ Functional and OO paradigms are merging.



[From PLC]



[From PLC]

## Learning Outcomes

- ▶ Program in a functional language
- ▶ Implement the main building blocks of an interpreter
- ▶ Explain the principles of type inference and polymorphism
- ▶ Explain the operational semantics of an imperative language with pointer arithmetic
- ▶ Compare garbage collection algorithms

Everything is at

<http://aktemur.github.io/cs321>